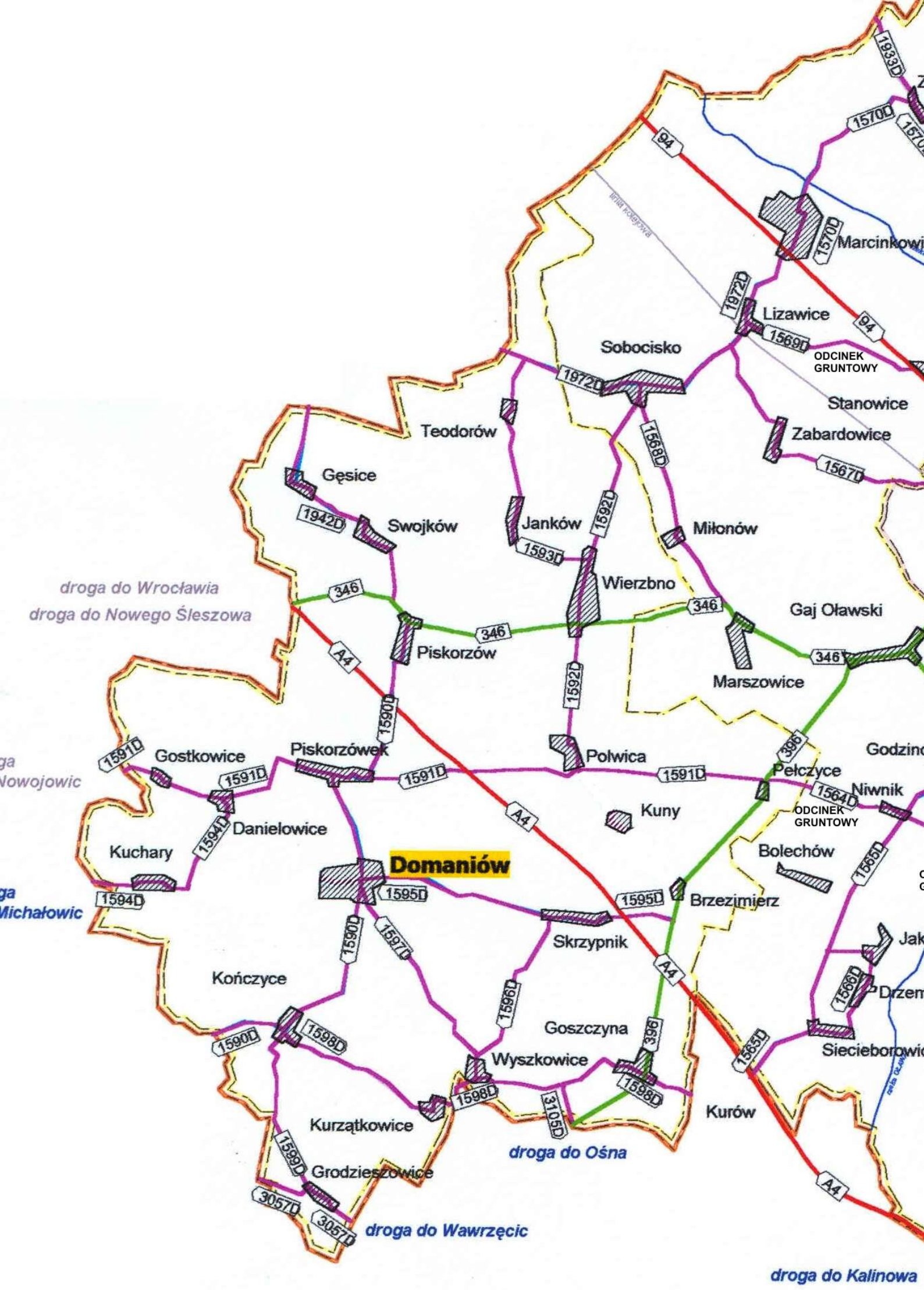




*droga do Kalinowa*